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C-A OPERATIONS PROCEDURES MANUAL

7.1.8 Compressor Room - Redundant Compressor Operation

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Hand Processed Changes

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Collider-Accelerator Department Chairman Date

C. Salat

7.1.8 Compressor Room - Redundant Compressor Operation

1. Purpose

This procedure covers the operation of the redundant compressor skid. The skid is designed to operate as either a first stage or a second stage compressor skid. Evacuation and purging operations are strictly manual and must be carried out at the compressor skid. Other operations can be performed either manually at the local control panel or via the BNL computer. This OPM contains the following procedures relating to the operation of the compressor skid:

Sections:	5.1	Emergency Shutdown
	5.2	Skid Initialization
	5.3	Startup
	5.4	Shutdown
	5.5	Evacuation
	5.6	Purge
	5.7	Safety Interlocks

2. Responsibilities

- 2.1 The Shift Supervisor, or an Operator designated by the Shift Supervisor, is responsible for conducting this procedure and providing documentation in the Cryogenic Control Room.
- 2.2 Should a problem arise during the completion of this procedure, the Shift Supervisor shall contact the Technical Supervisor for instructions before continuing.

3. Prerequisites

- 3.1 Operator shall become familiar with the first stage helium compressor P&ID 3A995026, the electrical schematic 3A985006, and the physical location of components on the skid.
- 3.2 The skid is prepared as follows:
 - 3.2.1 The compressor and oil pump have been checked for alignment and rotation, the skid has been leak checked, all instrument gas supply valves have been opened, and all electrical disconnects have been energized.
- 3.3 All personnel working on any electrical system or equipment in the C-AD shall be familiar with BNL [SBMS Electrical Safety](#), BNL [SBMS Lockout/Tagout \(LO/TO\)](#), C-A-OPM 1.5, “[Electrical Safety Implementation Plan](#)”, C-A-OPM 1.5.3 “[Procedure to Open or Close Breakers and Switches and Connecting/Disconnecting Plugs](#)”, C-A-OPM 2.36, “[Lockout/Tagout for Control](#)”

[of Hazardous Energy](#)". C-AD will provide on-site/work specific training to individuals in the electrical safety aspects of their job functions and assignments.

4. **Precautions**

- 4.1 Hearing protection shall be worn in Bldg. 1005H whenever any compressor is operating.
- 4.2 Approved eye protection and safety shoes shall be worn at all times.

5. **Procedure**

5.1 Emergency Shutdown

The redundant compressor skid is outfitted with several safety interlocks and an emergency shutdown button mounted on the local control panel. When any of these devices are activated, the compressor and oil pump will automatically shut down, and the suction valves will close. If the system shuts down automatically, the local annunciator panel will light and identify which safety interlock activated the shut down.

- [1] In the event of an emergency depress the emergency shutdown button.
- [2] Immediately report to the shift supervisor for direction. Do not attempt to restart the compressor until all problems have been rectified. If the system has shut down because of a safety interlock, see section 5.7 for corrective action.

5.2 Skid Initialization

This procedure is to configure and check out the redundant compressor skid prior to being operated.

- _____ [1] Switch hand switch HS2299 to the "LOCAL" position.
- _____ [2] CONFIRM that all valves are in their initial positions according to [C-A-OPM-ATT 7.1.8.a](#) "Initial Valve Settings".
- _____ [3] CONFIRM that the system has been properly evacuated and backfilled with helium. If the system has not yet been evacuated, perform the evacuation procedures in accordance with section 5.5 of this OPM before proceeding.
- _____ [4] CONFIRM that the helium pressure in the skid is 30 psi (PI2281). If not, backfill the skid using the purge supply valve H2283M.

- _____ [5] CONFIRM both cooling water inlet and outlet valves are OPEN and adjusted for the proper flow. See [C-A-OPM 7.1.5](#) (Compressor Room - Water System Operation) for instructions on adjusting the cooling water flow. If the "COOLING WATER FLOW LOW" indicator light does not extinguish, there is a problem with the cooling water system and a supervisor should be informed. Do not continue until the problem is rectified.

- _____ [6] CONFIRM that all lights on the local annunciator panel are extinguished. This means none of the safety interlocks are tripped.

- _____ [7] PRESS the skid "RESET" button (HS2261). The blue "SKID RESET" light should light or remain lit.

- _____ [8] CONFIRM that the skid's oil is reading at least 50% on LI2291E when the compressor and oil pump are not operating. If not, manually increase the oil level to 50% using the local hand switch HS2291 (oil make up valve E2287A).

- _____ [9] Switch the "OIL MAKE UP" local hand switch (HS2291) to the AUTO position. Switch the "OIL DUMP" local hand switch (HS2269) to the AUTO position.

- _____ [10] START the oil pump using the local hand switch HS2295. Allow the oil to circulate through the cooler, filter, and compressor. Check that 30 psi is established between PI2288E and PI2281H. If not, adjust E2291P. Observe the pressure loss between PI2288E and PI2298E. This should be less than 15 psi. If not, change the oil filter element. Oil level will gradually decrease while the oil pump is operating and the compressor is not.

- _____ [11] Completely UNLOAD the compressor's slide valve using the hand switch HS2278 on the local control panel. The green "UNLOADED" indicator light should be lit and the visual indicator on the front face of the compressor should be in the UNLOADED position.

Note:

The redundant compressor skid can be configured to operate as either a first or a second stage compressor skid. The main process INLET and OUTLET valves are interlocked such that the compressor can only be configured to compress gas from low to medium pressure (first stage operation) or from medium to high pressure (second stage operation). However caution shall be exercised when configuring valves. In particular, the manual valves H2275M and H2284M shall never be open at the same time. If they are high pressure helium will rush into the medium pressure header. Also valves H2276A and H2280A shall never be open at the same time. If they are medium pressure helium will rush into the low pressure header.

- _____ [12] To operate the skid as a first stage compressor skid, manually OPEN the skid's medium pressure discharge valve H2284M. To operate the skid as a second stage compressor skid, manually OPEN the skid's high pressure discharge valve H2275M. Do not open both valves at the same time.
- _____ [13] If the compressor is not going to be started within the next 5 minutes, STOP the oil pump.
- _____ [14] RECORD in the Cryogenic Control Room Log that the compressor skid has been initialized.

5.3 Startup

This procedure is for starting up the redundant compressor skid. All operations in this section can be performed either at the compressor's local control panel or by the Cryogenic Control Computer. In the computer mode, the control room can load and unload the slide valves, start and stop the compressor and oil pump motors, and open and close the suction valves. Verify that the skid has been evacuated and purged according to sections 5.5 and 5.6 of this OPM.

- _____ [1] CONFIRM that the Compressor skid has been initialized according to section 5.2.
- _____ [2] Mode selector switch HS2299 must be in the "LOCAL" position to operate the compressor from the local control panel. The switch must be in the "COMPUTER" position to operate the compressor from the main control room.
- _____ [3] START the oil pump. Allow the oil pump to run for 1 minute prior to starting a compressor.

- _____ [4] UNLOAD the compressor's slide valve until it is at the "UNLOADED" limit. The compressor will not start unless the slide valve is in the fully unloaded position.
- _____ [5] To operate the skid as a first stage compressor skid, OPEN the low pressure suction valve H2280A using the local hand switch HS2280. To operate the skid as a second stage compressor skid, OPEN the medium pressure suction valve H2276A using the local hand switch HS2276. Valves H2276A and H2280A are interlocked such that they can not be opened at the same time.
- _____ [6] START the compressor. Once a compressor is started a restart lock-out is activated. This lock-out keeps the compressor from being restarted for 20 minutes.
- _____ [7] After 1 minute of normal operation, a compressor's slide valve can be loaded as required.

Note:

The compressor skid can be switched from local to computer controlled mode and visa versa at any time. Switching modes will not change the state of any of the components on the skid. The Cryogenic Control Room shall be informed prior to changing the compressor skids control mode. The skid cannot be switched from first stage operation to second stage operation without shutting down the compressor and manually reconfiguring the discharge valves.

5.4 Shutdown

This procedure is for shutting down a compressor skid after a period of normal operation. All operations in this section can be performed either at the compressor's local control panel or by the Cryogenic Control Computer.

- _____ [1] NOTIFY the main control that a compressor is going to be shutdown.
- _____ [2] Mode selector switch HS2299 must be in the "LOCAL" position to operate the compressor from the local control panel. The switch must be in the "COMPUTER" position to operate the compressor from the main control room.
- _____ [3] Completely UNLOAD the compressor's slide valve.
- _____ [4] STOP the compressor.
- _____ [5] After 1 minute, STOP the oil pump.

- _____ [6] CLOSE the whichever main process inlet valve (H2276A or H2280A) is open.
- _____ [7] RECORD in the Cryogenic Control Room Log that the compressor skid has been shut down.

5.5 Evacuation

This procedure is for evacuating and backfilling the redundant compressor skid. It should be performed anytime the skid internals have been exposed to the atmosphere.

- _____ [1] Switch hand switch HS2299 into the "LOCAL" position.
- _____ [2] CONFIRM that the following valves are CLOSED; H2275M, H2276A, H2280A, H2283M , H2284M, and H2290M.
- _____ [3] CLOSE valves E2283M and E2295M.
- _____ [4] OPEN the evacuation header valve V2289M and EVACUATE the skid to approximately 500 microns as measured at the vacuum skid.
- _____ [5] CLOSE the evacuation header valve V2289M.
- _____ [6] Using the purge supply valve H2283M, slowly BACKFILL the helium lines to 30 psi at PI2281H.
- _____ [7] Repeat steps 4 through 6 for two more evacuate/backfill cycles.
- _____ [8] OPEN valves E2283M and E2295M.
- _____ [9] RECORD in the Cryogenic Control Room Log that the compressor skid has been evacuated and backfilled.

5.6 Redundant Compressor Skid Purge

Before operating on line, a compressor skid must be purged to remove impurities from the skid internals. This can be done by either using the compressor itself or the utility compressor in conjunction with the purifier.

5.6.1 External Purge Using the Utility Compressor and Cryogenic Purifier

This procedure utilizes the utility compressor and the cryogenic purifier to clean up the gas within the compressor skid. Verify that the skid has been initialized and evacuated according to sections 5.2 and 5.5 of this OPM.

Verify that the purifier and utility compressor have been configured according to [C-A-OPM 7.1.9](#) section 5.9 (Compressor Room - Utility compressor Operation, Configuring for Purging with Cryogenic Purifier).

- _____ [1] CONFIRM all valves are configured according to the initial valve configuration in [C-A-OPM-ATT 7.1.8.a](#).
- _____ [2] Switch hand switch HS2299 into the "LOCAL" position.
- _____ [3] Start the oil pump.
- _____ [4] Slowly OPEN the purge supply valve H2283M.
- _____ [5] Slowly OPEN the purge return valve H2290M.
- _____ [6] RUN the purifier in this mode until the gas at the inlet to the purifier reaches an acceptable level of purity.
- _____ [7] CLOSE valves H2283M and H2290M.
- _____ [8] DEPRESSURIZE the compressor skid to 30 psi on PI2281H using the purge return valve H2290M.
- _____ [9] STOP the oil pump.
- _____ [10] RECORD in the Cryogenic Control Room Log that the compressor skid has been purged.

5.6.2 Purging Using The Compressor

This procedure utilizes the compressor on the skid being purged and the cryogenic purifier to clean up the gas within the compressor skid. Verify that the skid has been initialized and evacuated according to sections 5.2 and 5.5 of this OPM. Verify that the purifier has been configured according to [C-A-OPM 7.1.28](#), "Compressor Room – Cryogenic and is ready to purify gas.

- _____ [1] CONFIRM all valves are configured according to the initial valve configuration in [C-A-OPM-ATT 7.1.8.a](#).
- _____ [2] Switch hand switch HS2299 into the "PURGE" position.
- _____ [3] OPEN the purge supply valve H2283M.
- _____ [4] OPEN the purge return valve H2290M.

Note:

While purging a compressor skid in this configuration, the slide valve shall always be in the fully unloaded position.

- _____ [5] START the compressor according to section 5.3 of this OPM.
- _____ [6] Maintain purge supply and return pressures using the purifier controls.
- _____ [7] RUN the purifier in this mode until the gas at the inlet to the purifier reaches an acceptable level of purity.
- _____ [8] STOP the compressor according to Section 5.4 of this OPM.
- _____ [9] Switch hand switch HS2299 into the "LOCAL" or "COMPUTER" position.
- _____ [10] CLOSE valves H2283M and H2290M.
- _____ [11] DEPRESSURIZE the compressor skid to 30 psi at PI2281H using the purge return valve H2290M.
- _____ [12] RECORD in the Cryogenic Control Room Log that the compressor skid has been purged.

5.7 Equipment Protective Interlocks

The following is a list of interlocks which will stop the redundant compressor from operating.

5.7.1 Gas Management Panel Master Shut Down

This interlock will shut down every compressor and pump motor in the RHIC compressor room. When activated, every compressor will stop and the blue "SKID RESET" lights will extinguish. Operators shall immediately notify the shift supervisor when this interlock is activated. To clear this interlock, on gas management panel, press acknowledge and reset annunciator switches. Then, press acknowledge and reset annunciator switches on each compressor skid.

5.7.2 Differential Oil Pressure Low

This interlock activates if the differential pressure on DPSI228E is less than 30 psi. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. When activated the Operator should do the following:

Note:

This interlock will not activate for 1.5 minutes after the oil pump has been started. This is to give the oil system a short time to balance.

- _____ [1] CONFIRM that the bulk oil separator has a minimum of 8 inches in site glass of oil as viewed in the sight glass. If not, manually adjust the oil level.
- _____ [2] RESTART the oil pump using the local hand switch HS2295. Allow the oil to circulate through the cooler, filter and compressor. Check that 30 psi is established between PI 2288E and PI2281H. If not, adjust E2291P. Observe the pressure loss between PI2288E and PI2298E. This should be less than 15 psi. If not, change the oil filter element. Oil level will gradually decrease while the oil pump is operating and the compressor is not.
- _____ [3] If neither step 1 and 2 will remedy the problem, the Operator shall inform the Shift Supervisor.

5.7.3 Motor Winding and Bearing Temperature High

These interlocks activate if the temperature in the compressor motors windings or bearings is over set limits. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. The Operator shall inform the Shift Supervisor if this interlock activates. Under no circumstances shall the operator try to restart a compressor which trips off on this interlock, without the Shift Supervisor's approval. Set points – bearing 95°C winding 160°C.

5.7.4 Bulk Oil Separator Level High

This interlock activates if the oil level in the bulk oil separator is over set limits. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. Set point 12 inches on site glass. Under 9 inches on site glass clears interlock.

Note:

When first started, the compressor will run for 6 minutes with this interlock timed out. This is to allow the compressors to discharge oil out of the separator and hence lower the level.

- _____ [1] CONFIRM that the "OIL DUMP" hand switch (HS2269) is in the AUTO position. If it is, try emptying the separator by switching the switch to MANUAL.
- _____ [2] CONFIRM that the oil make-up system is running properly.

- _____ [3] If neither step 1 and 2 will remedy the problem, the Operator shall inform the Shift Supervisor.

5.7.5 Bulk Oil Separator Level Low

This interlock activates if the oil level in the bulk oil separator is under set limits. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. Set point 1 inch on site glass.

- _____ [1] CONFIRM that the "OIL MAKE-UP" hand switch (HS2291) is in the AUTO position. If it is, try filling the separator by switching the switch to MANUAL.
- _____ [2] CONFIRM that the oil make-up system is running properly.
- _____ [3] If neither step 1 and 2 will remedy the problem, the Operator shall inform the Shift Supervisor.

5.7.6 Suction Pressure Low

This interlock activates if the compressor's suction pressure is under set limits. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. The Operator shall notify the Shift Supervisor if the compressors trips off on this interlock.

5.7.7 Discharge Pressure High

This interlock activates if the compressor's discharge pressure is over set limits. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. The Operator shall notify the Shift Supervisor if the compressors trips off on this interlock.

5.7.8 Discharge Temperature High

This interlock activates if the compressor's discharge temperature is over set limits. When activated, the redundant compressor will not run. The Operator shall notify the Shift Supervisor if the compressors trips off on this interlock. Set point 125°C.

5.7.9 Restart Lockout

Each compressor has its own Restart Lockout. Starting a compressor will initiate a restart lockout, which will prevent restarting the motor in the event of a shutdown for a period of 20 minutes.

5.7.10 Valve Configuration Interlock

Besides the interlocks on the local skid annunciator panel, the compressors will not start unless either of the following conditions are met:

- _____ [1] One set of skid main process Suction and Discharge valves must be OPEN, and the skid mode hand switch must be in either a "LOCAL" or "COMPUTER" position. Either valves H2280A and H2284M can be open for first stage operation, or H2276A and H2275M can be open for second stage operation. The compressor's slide valve must also be in the completely UNLOADED position.

- _____ [2] All four skid main process Suction and Discharge valves H2275M, H2276A, H2280A, and H2284M must be CLOSED, and the skid mode hand switch (HS2299) must be in the "PURGE" position. The compressor's slide valve must also be in the completely UNLOADED position.

5.7.11 MCC Power

Activates when no power is coming from MCC Panel.

5.7.12 Overcurrent

Activates when current is above overcurrent relay (Brown-Boveri) set point.

6. **Documentation**

- 6.1 The check-off lines on the procedure are for place-keeping only. The procedure is not to be initialed or signed, it is not a record.
- 6.2 The Shift Supervisor, or designee, shall document the completion of the procedure in the Cryogenics Control Room Log

7. **References**

- 7.1 [C-A-OPM 1.5, "Electrical Safety Implementation Plan"](#).
- 7.2 [C-A-OPM 1.5.3 "Procedure to Open or Close Breakers and Switches and Connecting/Disconnecting Plugs"](#).
- 7.3 [C-A-OPM 2.36, "Lockout/Tagout for Control of Hazardous Energy"](#).
- 7.4 [SBMS Electrical Safety](#).
- 7.5 [SBMS Lockout/Tagout \(LOTO\)](#).
- 7.6 Drawing 3A995026, Redundant Compressor P&ID.

- 7.7 BNL Compressor Station Operating Manual Volume I as supplied by Koch Process Systems Inc.
- 7.8 [C-A-OPM 7.1.5](#), “Compressor Room- Water System Operation”.
- 7.9 [C-A-OPM 7.1.9](#), “Compressor Room – Utility Compressor Operation”.
- 7.10 [C-A-OPM 7.1.28](#), “Compressor Room – Cryogenic Purifier Operation”.

8. Attachments

- 8.1 [C-A-OPM-ATT 7.1.8.a, “ Initial Valve Tables”](#).